

## POPE ALONE DIRECTS POLICY

## Vatican Troubles Are Complex.

## Nisard's Recall Provokes Much Discussion in France.

## Holy Father Says He Is Answerable Alone to God for Course He Has Pursued.

ROME, May 22.—Vatican authorities continue to be agitated over the conflict with the French Government growing out of the protest against President Loubet's visit to Rome and the recall of M. Nisard, the French ambassador to the Vatican.

The Pope said this morning in the presence of sixty-four Italians and foreigners, and gave up the rest of the day to the consideration of the difficulties with France, reading clippings from the newspapers on the subject.

The Vatican notes that M. Nisard will soon return to Rome, being influenced by the fact that his family is still here.

The question as to how the Holy Father became possessed of the note of protest addressed to the other powers, which varied from that sent to the French Government, is daily becoming more interesting. It seems to be now certain, as was at first supposed, that the indiscretion was due to the principal of Monaco, the Vatican's note to which was stronger than that addressed to the other Catholic States, in consequence of the Vatican having been informed that Prince Albert of Monaco intended to visit the King of Italy. A further reason why this note to the principal of Monaco was more emphatic, it is said at the Vatican, was because Prince Albert was the friend of Capt. Dreyfus, who had worked against the French Government, and also because the Clerico-Nationalists were in accord. If not in the same field, with M. Jaurès, the French leader who originated the present agitation.

It is said that Prince Albert was offended because the late Pope Leo, at his late jubilee, refused the Pope's pension by Monaco, because the money had its source in gambling operations. The relations between Prince Albert and the Vatican became more strained when the latter rejected Prof. Klein, translator of the works of Bishop John Le Cardinal de Perle, Ill., who was proposed by Prince Albert as Bishop of Monaco.

## ALL-ABSORBING TOPIC AMONG FRENCHMEN

PARIS, May 22.—The recall of M. Nisard, French Ambassador to the Vatican, continues to be the absorbing topic. The Ambassador is expected to arrive here tomorrow morning, when he will confer with Foreign Minister Delcasse and go over the details of the rupture between France and the Vatican, preliminary to the meeting of the Council of Ministers on Tuesday, when a further line of action will be determined.

Contrary to general expectations, Mr. Lorenzelli, the papal nuncio at Paris, will not leave his post. The nunciature has given out the following statement:

"Up to the present the nuncio has received no orders to take his leave, although the state of his health might make it desirable. As Rome has no taste for replying to provocations, but is sorely conscious of her rights and duties, Mr. Lorenzelli does not regard the eventuality of his leave as proximate."

## Extreme Measures Urged.

The tone of the Socialist papers indicates that that powerful element has urged the Government to take more extreme measures. Deputy Gerait Richer and says in the *Republique* that the matter must proceed until the concordat has been ended. M. Clemenceau in *L'Aurore* ridicules the granting of leave to Ambassador Nisard as being wholly inadequate and says it is a recall which does not recall and a rupture which does not rupture.

The Socialist paper *Lanterne* complains that the Government has not fulfilled the promises made to the parliamentary leaders that a complete rupture would take place, and declares that the leaving of a charge d'affaires to carry on routine business with the Vatican will not be satisfactory. There is nothing to do, it adds, but to effect a complete withdrawal of the Embassy and the Embassy staff until not a cook or a maid remains.

The more moderate elements appear to be satisfied with the course of the Government, while the reactionary clerical papers express regret, with the exception of *L'Autorite*, in which the

## Humors

Are impure matters which the skin, liver, kidneys and other organs can not take care of without help, there is such an accumulation of them.

They litter the whole system. Pimples, boils, eczema and other eruptions, loss of appetite, that tired feeling, bilious turns, fits of indigestion, dull headaches and many other troubles are due to them.

## Hood's Sarsaparilla and Pills

Remove all humors, overcome all their effects, strengthen, tone and invigorate the whole system.

"I had felt them on my hands so that I could not work. I took Hood's Sarsaparilla and it drove out the humor. I continued to use it till the sores disappeared." Mrs. J. O. BROWN, Buffalo Falls, Me.

Hood's Sarsaparilla promises to cure and keeps the promise.

Massacred by Moros. MANILA, May 22.—Fifty-three Filipino men, women and children, employees of the military government at Malabang, were massacred by Moros at midnight on May 12.

## World's Record Run for Warship

Battleship Kentucky, Flagship of the Chinese Squadron, Arrives in New York.

NEW YORK, May 22.—The United States battleship Kentucky, anchored off Tompkinsville today, having made the world's record run for a warship, from Hongkong and Madiera to New York. The total distance steamed was 12,699 miles from Hongkong, at an average speed of 12.97 knots. The last run of 2900 miles from Yokohama to New York was made at an average speed of 13.8 knots. The whole distance was made under natural draught. The Kentucky has been in commission a little more than four years, and her first run was out to the China station. She has been the flagship of the squadron for three years, and has flown the flag of Rear Admiral Evans for more than two years. She left Manila March 15, docked at Hongkong on March 15 and sailed for home on March 29.

## Important Step Toward Irrigation

Vast Storage Reservoir to Be Constructed in Headwaters of Colorado River.

Special to The Tribune.

WASHINGTON, May 22.—The withdrawal from entry today by the Secretary of the Interior of a large body of land in Colorado, marks a very important step in the development of the irrigation possibilities of the Colorado river. The withdrawal, which followed are only an indication of the far-sighted and practical policy which characterizes the Government work of reclamation. These lands are not being built for a single generation, but for all time, and every step taken is carefully considered.

The knowledge that vast storage reservoir is to be constructed at the headwaters of the Colorado will relieve much of the apprehension that now exists in the lower valley regarding the proposed diversion of this stream upon lands above Yuma. It will also simplify in a large measure many vexing questions which might arise between Mexico and this country over the division of the water.

The area which can be irrigated by the proposed Government works is estimated at about 2,000,000 acres. These lands are not only unusually fertile, but, on account of the climate, will produce crops during practically the entire year. The knowledge that vast storage reservoir of the river, and the features upon which irrigation will depend, partake largely of the nature of the Nile in Egypt, involving much the same problems and returning much the same benefits.

For the successful completion of these works the canal, which is to be constructed in midsummer by storage, for without storage of water it would not be possible to irrigate more than one-fourth to one-third of the amount of land that can be supplied with proper storage facilities.

## MANY DEAD SOLDIERS ON BOARD TRANSPORT

NEW YORK, May 22.—The United States transport Kilpatrick arrived today from Manila via the Suez canal with ninety-eight cabin passengers and ninety-three Government employees, discharged soldiers, civilian employees and enlisted men. She also brought the bodies of sixty-four soldiers who died in the Philippines.

Among the passengers were Maj. D. C. Poole, U. S. A., retired; Maj. H. B. Orwig of the Philippine constabulary; Capt. H. S. Stone of the U. S. A. transport service and Dr. Lepeere, late major of the medical department of the United States volunteers. All were well on board the transport.

## Bites Off Finger of a Robber.

WILKESBARRE, Pa., May 22.—With half a robber's finger in his stomach, Alexander Morano walked eight miles to find a constable and have Alexander Melnik and John Pancho, who had beaten and robbed him arrested. When the accused were brought before Alderman Brown of this city, Melnik had only half a finger. He said that Morano had not only bitten off the other half, but swallowed it. Alderman Brown held all under ball to appear before the grand jury.

PITTSBURG, May 22.—Eight million, five hundred thousand bushels of coal were shipped south within the last three days.

Bonapartist, Paul de Cassagnac, expresses satisfaction that the church declares open war against the Republic. Little is heard directly of the sentiment of the clergy, who are practically muzzled by their official positions under the concordat.

## Responsible Alone to God.

The Rome correspondent of the Times says that Vatican official circles lay great stress upon the fact that the Pope alone directs the policy of the Holy See. When Cardinals Vannutelli, Gotti, Agliardi and Vives Y. Tuto saw the Pope on Thursday and Friday, His Holiness foreshadowed the first stage of the conflict, namely the recall of Ambassador Nisard, but he declared so energetically that he was responsible to God alone for his actions and was acting thus for the greatest good of the church that the Cardinals did not dare to remonstrate.

The correspondent adds that First Secretary of the Embassy de Navarre is expected in Rome tomorrow and that he will immediately assume charge of the Embassy.

## WHERE FARM SURPLUS GOES

## Value of Exports Was \$878,479,451.

## Cotton Constituted 36 Per Cent, Grain 25, and Meats 24.

## One-Half of Surplus Goes to the United Kingdom and One-Sixth to Germany.

WASHINGTON, May 22.—The Department of Agriculture has issued a report on "The Nation's Farm Surplus," prepared by George K. Holmes, chief of the division of foreign markets. It gives \$4,500,000,000 as a conservative estimate of the value of the farm products of this country not fed to live stock in 1903, on the basis of the census valuation.

The value of the exported farm products of this country was in 1903, \$878,479,451, and the highest value reached during the last eleven years was \$951,628,331 in 1901, due chiefly to cotton.

The value of the exported farm products of this country is concentrated mostly in a few principal products. In 1903 cotton constituted 36 per cent, grain and grain products 25 per cent, meat products and live animals 24 per cent—equalling more than 85 per cent of the exports of farm products last year.

Adding tobacco, whose exports were valued at more than \$35,000,000; oil cake and oil cake meal, \$19,539,279; fruits and nuts, more than \$18,000,000; and vegetable oils, more than \$16,000,000, gives a total of eight classes of products, each with an export value of more than \$10,000,000, that comprised almost 96 per cent of the farm exports of 1903.

## Cotton Exports

Within recent years, ending at 1903, the cotton exports have been between three and four billion pounds and the exported fraction of the crop has been between 63 and 71 per cent for a long series of years.

The fraction of the wheat crop exported in the last dozen years has been about 31 to 41 per cent and the exported wheat and wheat flour have yearly averaged somewhat more than 200,000,000 bushels since 1897, which period for many years the quantity was usually 50,000,000 to 100,000,000 less.

Only a small portion of the corn crop is exported as corn, the highest percentage, 11 per cent, being for 1898. Notwithstanding the small percentage, the exported bushels reach 100,000,000 to 200,000,000.

The beef exports weighed 355,000,000, pork exports 551,000,000, lamb exports weighed 490,000,000, also oil exports, 126,000,000 pounds, and tobacco, 388,000,000.

Butter and cheese exports have decidedly declined within two or three years.

The report says that within a few years the results of an enormous extension of orchard planting will begin to be shown, and some of these results may be in a much-increased fruit surplus for export.

The exports of animal matter are losing ground relatively with a corresponding gain by vegetable matter.

## Destination of the Surplus.

Taking up the destinations of the surplus, the report says: The United Kingdom takes about one-half, Germany about one-sixth and France, The Netherlands, Belgium, Canada and Italy from 3 to 5 per cent each.

China in recent years takes a million dollars' worth annually, and they go to Russia, China, Korea and Greenland and Iceland and other remote portions of the earth.

From 55 to 90 per cent of the total goes to Europe, 6 to 7 per cent to North America and less than 2 per cent each to Asia, South America and Africa.

The report also takes up the competition of this country in foreign markets, showing that this country furnishes 32 per cent of the United Kingdom's imports of farm products, thus leading in these imports.

The United States has a long lead over its competitors as a purveyor of meat and meat products and live animals, is likewise pre-eminent in the export of cereals and cotton, but is far behind its competitors in dairy products.

In German imports the United States leads with 22 per cent in all farm products, 38 per cent in cereals, furnishes barely three-quarters of 1 per cent of dairy products, contributes the principal portion of the maize, two-fifths of the oil cake and oil cake meal, but is exceeded in wheat flour supply by Austria-Hungary and makes a bare showing in barley and only a little over 2 per cent in fruits.

## JAPANESE ROUT FORCE RUSSIAN CAVALRY

TOKIO, May 22.—The Japanese forces which landed at Takushan Thursday surrounded and routed a force of Russian cavalry at 7 o'clock Friday evening in the neighborhood of Wang Chi Tung, seven miles north of Takushan.

The Russian force, which consisted of about one squadron, lost many men killed or wounded as well as a captain, who was captured. The Japanese sustained no losses.

Information brought to headquarters indicates that the Japanese troops are suffering from a terrible epidemic of beri-beri, due to the quality of the rice they are eating.

The Japanese have abandoned the attempt to float the Russian cruiser *Varyag*, sunk off Chemulpo, Korea, at the outbreak of the war.

## Skyrdloff Now at Vladivostok

Is Warmly Received and Jollies the Men of Russia's Cruisers There.

VLADIVOSTOK, May 22.—Vice-Admiral Skyrdloff arrived here this afternoon. He was met at the Okeansk station, outside of Vladivostok, by Maj. Gen. Voronetz and deputations of the military, naval and municipal authorities, as well as by an enthusiastic crowd, and was presented with bread and salt.

Entering the town, the Admiral drove to the pier in an open carriage, escorted by Cossacks, and boarded the cruiser *Rosalia*, on which a short service was held. The chaplain sprinkled and blessed the Admiral's flag before it was run up to the masthead, where it was greeted with a salute from all the cruisers in the harbor.

The day happened to be the eighth anniversary of the launching of the *Rosalia* and also Vice-Admiral Skyrdloff's saint's day. The Admiral addressed the officers and crew of the *Rosalia*, saying:

"The Emperor orders me to convey his greetings and loyal thanks for your gallant service, in consideration of which he reduces your four of sea duty to three years."

This announcement was greeted with cheers. Admiral Skyrdloff then visited the other cruisers and repeated the royal message. There was a great outpouring of the townspeople. The Admiral's reception was hearty everywhere, he being a great favorite from his last visit to Vladivostok.

The opening of Vladivostok to trade has as yet had no effect in reviving business, which is at a complete standstill. The town is in an excellent condition and the general health of the people is good.

## RUSSIA HAS VIOLATED LAW OF NATIONS

LONDON, May 22.—The correspondent of the Times says:

"Reserves from Japan are being brought to reinforce Gen. Kuroki's lines of communication, which are being harassed by Cossacks."

Gen. Kuroki appears to be waiting for the landing and operation of a third army. It was while holding the Miao Tao straits against torpedo attacks from Port Arthur that the passage of a third army that the Hattusue met with disaster.

"Realizing that they were isolated, the Port Arthur Russians made their desperation an excuse for sowing the whole gulf of Pe Chi Li with floating blockade mines."

It is reported that they sent launches and junks to drop mines in the paths of the Japanese warships and the transports. The mines drifted to the high seas and to Chinese waters, constituting the gravest danger to neutral shipping.

Yesterday the Haimun passed two floating mines within six miles of Wei Hai Wei.

"Even as the act of a desperate garibon this may be in violation of the law of nations."

## INQUIRY INTO SINKING OF BATTLESHIP OREL

CRONSTADT, May 22.—The battleship *Orel*, which was brought here some days ago to receive her main battery and to be given the finishing touches before going into commission, suddenly sank at her anchorage on the night of May 20.

The ship was raised this morning and was found to be undamaged save that her interior was filled with dirty salt water.

An examination showed that her Kingston valves had been opened, permitting the water to rush in. It is suggested that the Japanese fleet is off, having been responsible for the opening of the valves, but an investigation into the affair is progressing.

## SIGNIFICANT SPEECH OF JAPANESE STATESMAN

LONDON, May 22.—The Standard's correspondent at Tokio says: "Addressing the members of the Japanese Chamber of Deputies, the Japanese statesman, Marquis Ito, strongly urged the importance of Japan being contented to enforce her legitimate claims, never for a moment wavering in a frank and broad-minded recognition of the legitimate claims and interests of other nations."

"The speech is considered significant as foreshadowing Japan's future policy with regard to Manchuria and Korea."

## Gunboat Crew Welcomed Home.

ODESSA, May 22.—The crew of the gunboat *Manzanar* and one wounded midshipman of the *Varyag* arrived today and were welcomed by a large crowd with much enthusiasm. Particular attention was paid to Midshipman George, who was very much injured in a Frank and broad-minded recognition of the legitimate claims and interests of other nations.

The officers and crews of the Russian merchant steamships captured by the Japanese at the outbreak of the war, to the number of 550, also arrived today and were warmly greeted.

## Russians Recoup Hsiao-Yen.

FUSAN, Korea, May 22.—From Chinese sources it is rumored that 2000 Russians have recouped Hsiao-Yen. The Japanese have been near Kaoli man and thirteen miles west, but none have been observed on the main road to Liao Yang.

The Russians are scouting on all sides, but are disinclined to fight unless they are in far superior numbers.

## Alexieff Resigns Again.

LONDON, May 22.—A St. Petersburg correspondent says: "I am informed on good authority that Viceroy Alexieff tendered his resignation to the Emperor, for his health is relieved, but that the Emperor persuaded him, in a gracious telegram, to remain at his post."

## Jap Transports Unattended.

LONDON, May 22.—The correspondent of the Daily Mail at Kobe, Japan, cables: "Returning from Korea through the Yellow sea last week I saw Japanese transports in every direction. They were traveling without escort. Sometimes as many as ten at a time were counted."

St. Nicholas Day Observed. ST. PETERSBURG, May 22.—Gen. Kuropatkin today sent the following telegram to Emperor Nicholas:

"Today, in the presence of all the troops here, forming the chief force of one of our divisions, a thanksgiving ser-

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**FOR THE BEST SPRING TONIC.**

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vice in honor of St. Nicholas, the miracle-worker, was celebrated.

"After a Te Deum I thanked the troops in behalf of your Majesty for their loyal, self-denying services, and personally communicated to them the tenor of your Majesty's dispatch of May 20. The troops replied with a hearty cheer to the wishes I expressed for your Majesty's health and long life."

Japan Borrows \$50,000,000.

TOKIO, May 22.—After repeated conferences between the bankers, the Ministers and the elder statesmen of Japan, the Japanese Government has decided to borrow the new loan of \$50,000,000. It will be issued at 92, bear 5 per cent interest and run for seven years.

The former loan was issued at 95 and is to run for five years.

Shell Strikes Torpedo Boat.

TOKIO, May 22.—During the reconnaissance of Port Arthur made by Vice-Admiral Togo on Friday of last week, a shell hit the torpedo-boat destroyer *Atsukuni*, killing one officer and twenty-four men.

Japanese Disaster Cheers Russia.

NEWCHANG, May 22.—The Russians are recouping this place with a fair amount of artillery and mounted infantry. The disaster to the Japanese fleet is officially unknown here. The only information on the subject came from the Reuter Telegram company, whose dispatch was received with great cheering.

An explanation showed that they had passed quantities of wreckage, and it is supposed here that the Russians have been blowing up the obstructions at the entrance to Port Arthur.

## MAYOR JAMISON DIES AT ST. ANTHONY

Special to The Tribune.

ST. ANTHONY, Mo., May 22.—M. E. Jamison, Mayor of St. Anthony, and one of the prominent business men of north-eastern Idaho, died here this afternoon, after a long illness.

He suffered an acute attack of heart trouble, falling while walking along the street.

Deceased was a native of Jamestown, Pa., and came to Idaho twelve years ago. He was engaged in the hardware business, in which he was very successful. He is survived by his wife, a daughter to C. H. Moon, the pioneer of St. Anthony.

Deceased's aged parents left their Pennsylvania home yesterday in an endeavor to reach here before the end came.

## Truck Drivers May Strike.

NEW YORK, May 22.—The truck drivers of this city held a meeting today to consider whether the 33,000 men, whom their organization controls, are to strike in sympathy with the freight handlers of the New York, New Haven and Hartford railway now on strike here. After a heated discussion it was decided to postpone action until tomorrow, when another meeting will be held. The clerks and foremen decided to continue the struggle.

## Filipino to Enter College.

LEXINGTON, Ky., May 22.—William A. Sutherland, secretary of the Filipino students, left for the University of Tennessee for his studies.

Filipino students in the Kentucky university to complete their education. He has visited Harvard, Cornell and other large American universities. He has 100 Filipinos, ranging in age from 15 to 21 years, at San Francisco. They will be exhibited in St. Louis this summer, and will be educated by their Government in American colleges.

## COMMERCIAL TRAVELERS' EXCURSION.

Wednesday, June 1.

To Logan, via Oregon Short Line. Special train 8 a. m. Round trip only \$2.00. Return on any train of the 2nd.

**BEAUTY PURITY**

**NATURE'S CURE**

**FOR ALL**

**Spring Humors**

**IMPURE BLOOD**

**AND Nerve Exhaustion**

**MADE ENTIRELY FROM MEDICINAL PLANTS AND ROOTS.**

**GUARANTEED**

Not to contain a particle of

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**Thirty-Nine Years**

**IT HAS STOOD THE TEST of PUBLIC APPROVAL.**

**REFRESHES THE BLOOD, Nerves and Body, gives renewed vitality, eradicates those poisons from the Blood which are so apt to accumulate during the long winter.**

## Deacon Smith Lost a Day

Mowed His Lawn on Sunday and Shocked All the Church Goers.

Special to The Tribune.

NEW HAVEN, Conn., May 22.—Deacon George F. Smith of the Congregational church was not believed when the services, begun in his church today, he attempted to make up for his remission of last Sunday by appearing a few moments earlier than his custom.

Last week he lost a day. He arose on Sunday at sunrise, as is usual on worship days. He did the morning chores and spent two hours sharpening his lawn mower. After breakfast he went forth on the front lawn and in his whiff sawed busily to work laying low the tall grass which had sprouted in the lawn.

Church members passed and gazed in astonishment, but Deacon Smith heeded none of them, so intent was he on his work. He is one of the most devout churchmen in the village, and when the church bells began to ring he gazed around him in wonder.

Finally he repaired to the house, leaving the mower in the grass. When he had confirmed his suspicions the deacon hurriedly prepared for church, and red and beamed he took his seat in the family pew just as the minister commenced his sermon. Deacon Smith was never known to be late before.

"I declare I missed a day somewhere," he explained to his friends. "I thought it was Saturday."

His friends declared no harm would come of it. Deacon Smith insisted on keeping Tuesday as the Sabbath to make up for his faulty memory.

## Called Teachers Lazy; They Resigned

BELLEVILLE, Ill., May 22.—Because they told of a wrangle in the school board and refused to speak to dressers, three Belleville teachers have been discharged. They are Miss Clara Kreppl, Miss Alma Smith and Miss Mary E. Smith.

In a board meeting Jacob Melner and Adam Maurer called them liars.

## Aged Man Burned to Death.

VINELAND, N. J., May 22.—Alfred Morgan, aged 55 years, said to be a relative of J. P. Morgan, was burned to death at his home here today. His house was discovered on fire and an attempt was made to rescue him, but the flames spread so rapidly that this was impossible. He was a lawyer and gave up his practice thirty years ago, when he came here to lead a retired life.

## COURT CALENDAR.

Cases Set for Today.

DISTRICT COURT.

Division No. 1—Judge Hall.

Sue M. Free vs. Fannie M. Little et al.

Granite Lumber company et al. vs. Callison.

Division No. 2—Judge Stewart.

O. S. L. vs. Thomas Homer.

Division No. 3—Judge Morse.

No sitting until May 31.

Division No. 4—Judge Lewis.

Thomas V. Jones vs. Salt Lake & City.

## VALELINE NO GOOD FOR HAIR.

Dandruff Germ Thrives in It, as Well as in Other Grease.

A well-known Chicago hair specialist invited the Inter Ocean reporter to come to his office and see, under a microscope, how the germ that causes dandruff thrives in vaseline. The specialist said that all hair preparations containing grease are liable to propagate them. The only way to cure dandruff is to destroy the germs and the dandruff will disappear. He said that only hair prepared with hair oil, no vaseline, can remove the effect. Without asking for a hair oil, he said that the only dandruff cure is hair oil. It is the only destroyer of the dandruff germ. Sold by leading druggists. Send for it in stamps to The Herald-Examiner, Chicago, Ill.

White House Crank Hangs Himself.

MINNEAPOLIS, May 22.—The lifeless body of Peter O. Elliott, the man who was arrested several months ago in Washington, D. C., on suspicion of being a lunatic with probably murderous designs on President Roosevelt, was found this morning suspended from the girder of a railroad bridge in South Minneapolis. It was evidently a case of suicide.